Drexel University and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2014 and 2013

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Independent Auditor's Report

To The Board of Trustees Drexel University

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Drexel University and its subsidiaries (the "University"), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of June 30, 2014 and 2013, and the related consolidated statements of activities and of cash flows for the years then ended.

Management's Responsibility for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, we consider internal control relevant to the University's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

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Opinion

In our opinion, the June 30, 2014 and 2013 consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Drexel University and its subsidiaries at June 30, 2014 and 2013, and the results of their operations and of their cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Pricewaterhanse Coopers LLP

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania November 6, 2014

Drexel University and Subsidiaries Consolidated Statements of Financial Position June 30, 2014 and 2013

(in thousands)	2014			2013
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents				
Operating	\$	106,992	\$	83,500
Restricted		7,017		4,004
Accounts receivable, net				
Tuition		50,720		54,244
Grants, contracts and other		60,940		60,295
Patients		8,043		8,537
Tenet Healthcare Corporation		1,746		3,119
Total accounts receivable, net		121,449		126,195
Contributions receivable, net		72,334		82,200
Other assets		20,184		19,234
Deposits with bond trustees		1,983		30,504
Student loans receivable, net		35,106		35,856
Beneficial interests in trusts		56,438		53,605
Investments		676,669		616,706
Land, buildings and equipment, net		884,807		803,733
Total assets	\$	1,982,979	\$	1,855,537
Liabilities				
Accounts payable	\$	48,205	\$	60,205
Accrued expenses		101,669		91,709
Deposits		39,062		35,128
Deferred revenue		104,681		77,928
Capital lease		3,451		2,930
Government advances for student loans		28,185		27,394
Postretirement and pension benefits		55,745		50,741
Bonds and notes payable		454,591		455,636
Total liabilities		835,589		801,671
Net assets				
Unrestricted		575,745		508,375
Temporarily restricted		261,203		255,460
Permanently restricted		310,442		290,031
Total net assets		1,147,390		1,053,866
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	1,982,979	\$	1,855,537

Drexel University and Subsidiaries Consolidated Statement of Activities Year Ended June 30, 2014

(in thousands)	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	Total
Operating revenue Tuition and fees Less: Institutional financial aid Net student revenue	\$ 802,867 (203,281) 599,586			\$ 802,867 (203,281) 599,586
Patient care activities State appropriations Government grants, contracts Private grants and contracts Private gifts	109,364 8,179 91,520 17,626 5,495	\$		109,364 8,179 92,004 17,626 28,083
Endowment payout under spending formula Investment income Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises Other sources Net assets released from restrictions	11,602 3,466 86,134 14,518 61,735	14,306 1,451 (61,936)	\$	26,063 4,917 86,134 14,518
Total operating revenue	1,009,225	(23,107)	356	986,474
Operating expense College programs Research and public service Academic support Student services Institutional support Scholarships and fellowships Auxiliary enterprises	349,053 108,145 28,954 46,780 130,060 13,489 45,015			- 349,053 108,145 28,954 46,780 130,060 13,489 45,015
Total education and general Patient care activities Operation and maintenance Interest Depreciation and amortization Total operating expense	721,496 129,299 52,940 17,957 43,326 965,018	-		721,496 129,299 52,940 17,957 43,326 965,018
Change in net assets from operating activities	44,207	(23,107)	356	21,456
Nonoperating activity Endowment and other gifts Realized/unrealized net gain on investments,	763	994	14,172	15,929
net of endowment payout Other nonoperating expense	26,936 (4,536)	34,856 (7,000)	5,883	67,675 (11,536)
Change in net assets from nonoperating activities	23,163	28,850	20,055	72,068
Change in net assets	67,370	5,743	20,411	93,524
Net assets Beginning of year	508,375	255,460	290,031	1,053,866
End of year	\$ 575,745	\$ 261,203	\$ 310,442	\$ 1,147,390

Drexel University and Subsidiaries Consolidated Statement of Activities Year Ended June 30, 2013

(in thousands)	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	Total
Operating revenue Tuition and fees Less: Institutional financial aid Net student revenue	\$ 757,635 (186,556) 571,079	\$-	\$ -	\$ 757,635 (186,556) 571,079
Patient care activities State appropriations Government grants, contracts Private grants and contracts Private gifts Endowment payout under spending formula	101,991 8,210 95,116 14,519 7,156 11,680	1,585 32,624 14,514	143	101,991 8,210 95,116 16,104 39,780 26,337
Investment income Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises Other sources Net assets released from restrictions	4,595 83,237 17,786 49,516	(49,692)	176	5,627 83,237 17,786
Total operating revenue Operating expense College programs	<u>964,885</u> 322,391	63	319	965,267 - 322,391
Research and public service Academic support Student services Institutional support Scholarships and fellowships Auxiliary enterprises	103,746 27,385 44,865 116,007 15,556 44,826			103,746 27,385 44,865 116,007 15,556 44,826
Total education and general Patient care activities Operation and maintenance Interest Depreciation and amortization	674,776 116,473 48,063 19,221 37,885	-	-	674,776 116,473 48,063 19,221 37,885
Total operating expense	896,418			896,418
Change in net assets from operating activities Nonoperating activity	68,467	63	319	68,849
Endowment and other gifts Realized/unrealized net gain on investments,			9,232	9,232
net of endowment payout Other nonoperating expense	6,374 4,571	14,519	3,988	24,881 4,571
Change in net assets from nonoperating activities	10,945	14,519	13,220	38,684
Change in net assets Net assets	79,412	14,582	13,539	107,533
Beginning of year	428,963	240,878	276,492	946,333
End of year	\$ 508,375	\$ 255,460	\$ 290,031	\$ 1,053,866

Drexel University and Subsidiaries Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows Years Ended June 30, 2014 and 2013

(in thousands)	2014		2013
Cash flow from operating activities			
Increase in net assets	\$	93,524	\$ 107,533
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to			
net cash provided by operating activities			
Depreciation and amortization		43,326	37,885
Provision for uncollectible accounts		5,706	4,525
Loss (gain) on disposal of equipment		1,563	(184)
Increase in beneficial interests in trusts		(2,833)	(9,716)
Contributions for long-term investment		(14,172)	(9,232)
Noncash contributions received		(2,791)	(14,676)
Proceeds from sales of donated securities		1,351	12,552
Actuarial change on annuity liabilities		653	1,689
Realized/unrealized gain on investments		(73,991)	(44,712)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities			
Accounts receivable		(2,244)	(13,904)
Contributions receivable		10,348	18,487
Other assets		(950)	(2,272)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		5,954	(1,625)
Postretirement and pension benefits		5,004	(1,183)
Deposits		3,934	10,583
Deferred revenue		26,753	 (949)
Net cash provided by operating activities		101,135	 94,801
Cash flow from investing activities			
Purchase of investments		(123,609)	(112,882)
Proceeds from sale of investments		137,944	121,658
Proceeds from student loan collections		5,186	5,019
Student loans issued		(3,634)	(8,569)
Purchase of land, buildings and equipment		(133,651)	(138,206)
Use of deposits with bond trustees		28,521	 56,672
Net cash used in investing activities		(89,243)	(76,308)
Cash flow from financing activities			
Contributions restricted for endowments		14,172	9,232
Proceeds from sales of donated securities		958	929
Payments on annuity obligations		(263)	(407)
Government advances for student loans		791	280
Proceeds from short-term borrowings		-	1,078
Proceeds from long-term borrowings		-	33,096
Repayment of long-term debt		(1,045)	 (45,789)
Net cash provide by (used in) financing activities		14,613	 (1,581)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		26,505	16,912
Cash and cash equivalents			
Beginning of year		87,504	 70,592
End of year	\$	114,009	\$ 87,504
Supplemental information			
Gifts in kind	\$	175	\$ 1,669
Cash paid for interest		17,164	19,298
Amounts accrued for purchase of land, buildings and equipment		8,024	16,408
Donated securities		2,616	13,165

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Financial Statements

Drexel University (the "University") is a private research university located in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. The University is an exempt organization under Section 501 (c) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code. The financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America for not-for-profit organizations. All revenues received and expenditures paid prior to the end of the fiscal year which relate to the following fiscal year are recorded and reflected as deferred revenues and deferred charges, respectively.

Resources are reported for accounting purposes in separate classes of net assets based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. In the accompanying financial statements, net assets that have similar characteristics have been combined into the categories as shown below.

Permanently Restricted

Net assets explicitly required by donor to be maintained permanently by the University. Generally, the donors of these assets permit the University to use all or part of the income earned on these assets. Such assets are included in the University's permanent endowment funds.

Temporarily Restricted

Net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions that can be fulfilled by actions of the University in accordance with those stipulations or by the passage of time. Endowment income and contributions with donor-imposed restrictions are reported as temporarily restricted and are reclassified to unrestricted net assets when the donor-imposed restrictions have been met.

Unrestricted

Net assets not subject to donor-imposed stipulations that may be designated for specific purposes by action of the Board of Trustees. Expenses are shown as decreases in unrestricted net assets. Expirations of donor-imposed stipulations are reported as net assets released from restrictions. Gains and losses on investments are reported as increases or decreases in unrestricted net assets unless explicit donor stipulation or law restricts their use.

Philadelphia Health & Education Corporation

The University owns 100% of the Philadelphia Health & Education Corporation ("PHEC"), doing business as Drexel University College of Medicine and providing teaching and administrative services for the education of the University's medical students and students in the health professions. PHEC is party to an Academic Affiliation Agreement with Tenet Healthcare Corporation ("Tenet") intended to establish a relationship to foster continued coordination and integration between PHEC and the Tenet hospitals whereby PHEC agrees to provide administrative, supervisory and teaching services to Tenet at budgeted levels. This agreement, dated November 10, 1998 and subsequently amended on April 25, 2002, is effective until June 30, 2022 and may be renewed thereafter for separate and successive five-year terms (Note 15).

On February 7, 2013 the PHEC Board of Trustees adopted a resolution to merge PHEC into Drexel. The Drexel Board of Trustees adopted the resolution to merge on February 20, 2013.

On April 11, 2014, the Philadelphia County Court of Common Pleas, Orphans' Court Division approved the merger of PHEC into Drexel, including the transfer of all of the assets of PHEC to Drexel with a target effective date of July 1, 2014.

In accordance with the resolutions, PHEC will merge with and onto Drexel, and the separate existence of PHEC will cease, effective July 1, 2014

Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia

Pursuant to an affiliation agreement dated September 13, 2011, the University owns 100% of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, doing business as The Academy of Natural Sciences of Drexel University ("ANS"). ANS, founded in 1812, is an exempt organization under Section 501 (c) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code. ANS is dedicated to encouraging and cultivating the sciences and advancing learning. ANS operates a public museum in Philadelphia and conducts systematics research and research in aquatic ecosystem, including integrating such research with education regarding biodiversity and the environmental science in collaboration with the University and its students. The balances and activities of ANS are included in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

Academic Properties, Inc.

The University owns 100% of Academic Properties, Inc. ("API"), an exempt organization under Section 501 (c) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code. API manages properties used by the University as well as other strategically located properties contiguous to its campus. The balances and activities of API are included in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

Drexel e-Learning, Inc.

The University owns 100% of the issued and outstanding stock of Drexel e-Learning, Inc. ("DeL") a for-profit entity. DeL was created to provide educational products and services through distance learning. The balances and activities of DeL are included in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

Schuylkill Crossing Reciprocal Risk Retention Group

The Schuylkill Crossing Reciprocal Risk Retention Group (the "RRRG") operates to provide primary coverage for claims-made medical professional liability insurance for health care professionals employed by PHEC. Ownership of the RRRG was split 87% and 13% between PHEC and the University, respectively, through November 9, 2010. Effective November 10, 2010, the ownership allocation was adjusted to 85% for PHEC and 15% for the University (Note 13).

At June 30, 2014 and 2013, total assets of the RRRG totaled \$25,591,000 and \$36,771,000, respectively, and ownership equity totaled \$2,173,000 and \$12,393,000, respectively. The balances and activities of the RRRG are included in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

As a result of the merger of PHEC and Drexel, effective as of July 1, 2014, the Schuylkill Crossing Reciprocal Risk Retention Group will terminate its license to provide insurance. All prior risks will be novated, substituted, and assumed by Drexel University Medical Professional Self-Insurance Trust for the primary layer and by a newly-formed captive, Dragon Risk Limited, Co. for the excess layers.

11th Street Family Health Services Inc.

11th Street Family Health Services Inc. (the "Corporation"), a Pennsylvania non-profit corporation, was formed on December 12, 2013. The Corporation is a non-profit real estate holding company of Drexel University, organized to operate in furtherance of the activities of Drexel University and to facilitate the use of new market tax credits in rehabilitating and expanding the structures located at 850 North 11th Street, Philadelphia. On December 23, 2013 the Corporation received a donation of certain real estate property known as 850 North 11th Street, Philadelphia Pennsylvania (the "Property") from Drexel University. The Property is located in a qualified census tract that meets certain income, unemployment and poverty level requirements and qualifies under the New Market Tax Credit Program as a qualified active low-income community business (a "QALICB") as defined by Section 45D of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and Section 1.45D-1(d)(4) of the Code of Federal Regulations. The project is funded by a qualified low income community investment loan.

3509 Spring Garden

3509 Spring Garden, Limited Partnership (the "Partnership") a Pennsylvania limited partnership, was formed on February 25, 2013 to acquire, own, rehabilitate and lease, manage and operate the 3509 Spring Garden property (the "Dornsife Center") in a manner that will qualify such rehabilitation for historic rehabilitation tax credits allowable pursuant to Section 47 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. The Dornsife Center is also located in a qualified census tract that meets certain income, unemployment and poverty level requirements and qualifies under the New Market Tax Credit Program as a qualified active low-income community business.

3509 Spring Garden, General Partner Inc.

3509 Spring Garden General Partner Inc., (the "Corporation") a Pennsylvania corporation is the sole general partner in 3509 Spring Garden, Limited Partnership. Drexel University owns 10% of the outstanding stock of the Corporation, the remaining 90% is owned by the Corporation. The officers of the Corporation are also the officers and senior leadership of Drexel University. As part of the New Market Tax Credit and Historic Tax Credit transactions, a for-profit single purpose entity was needed to own the property and to constitute a "Qualified Active Low Income Community Business" (the "QALICB"). The QALICB was established as a limited partnership, with the Corporation acting as the general partner and holding a 90% interest.

3509 Spring Garden Master Tenant, Limited Partnership

3509 Spring Garden Master Tenant, Limited Partnership (the "Partnership") a Pennsylvania limited partnership, was formed on August 21, 2013 to lease, manage and operate property owned by 3509 Spring Garden Limited Partnership, a qualified active low-income community business (QALICB) as defined by Section 45D of the Internal Revenue code of 1986, as amended, and Section 1.45D-1(d) (4) of the Regulations. The Partnership has made an equity investment in the QALICB and is also a partner with a 10% interest. The Partnership consists of a general partner with 00.01% interest and a limited partner with a 99.99% interest. The Partnership and the QALICB have executed a HTC (Historic Tax Credit) Pass Through Agreement pursuant to which the QALICB will elect under Section 50 of the Internal Revenue Code to pass through to the Partnership the Federal Tax Credits to which the QALICB is entitled as a result of the historic buildings rehabilitation project.

3509 Spring Garden Master Tenant Manager Inc.

3509 Spring Garden Master Tenant Manager Inc., (the "Corporation") a Pennsylvania corporation, is the sole general partner in 3509 Spring Garden Master Tenant, Limited Partnership. Drexel University owns 10% of the outstanding stock of the Corporation, the remaining 90% is owned by the Corporation. The officers of the Corporation are also the officers and senior leadership of Drexel University. As part of the New Market Tax Credit and Historic Tax Credit transactions, a separate for-profit single purpose entity was established to operate the sublease of the Spring Garden property to meet the Qualified Active Low Income Community Business (the "QALICB") requirements. An additional for-profit subsidiary of the University, 3509 Spring Garden Master Tenant Limited Partnership was established to act as the non-member manager of the property. The Master Tenant entity was established as a limited partnership, with the Corporation acting as the general partner and holding a 00.01% % interest.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents represent demand deposits and other investments with an initial maturity date not exceeding 90 days. Included in cash and cash equivalent are amounts which are restricted in use by agency agreements, such as Federal government loan programs.

Contributions Receivable

Contributions and unconditional pledges are recorded at the present value of their expected future cash flows.

Beneficial Interests in Trusts

The University is the beneficiary of the income of certain trusts but has neither possession nor control of the investments. Beneficial interests in trusts are valued by the underlying securities held by the trusts and are primarily composed of equity and fixed income securities that have readily determinable values and would, if not for being held by third parties, be classified as Level 1. The primary unobservable inputs used in the fair value measurement of the trusts are the present value of expected future cash flows. Significant fluctuation in the securities held in the trusts could result in a material change in fair value.

Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The University applies fair value measurements to contributions receivable in the year of receipt, beneficial interests in trusts, endowment investments, self-insurance escrow funds, real estate outside of the endowment, deposits with bond trustees, interest rate swaps and annuities. A reasonable estimate of the fair value of student loans receivable under government loan programs and refundable federal student loans cannot be made because the loans cannot be sold and can only be assigned to the U.S. Government or its designees. These loans are recorded at cost, less an allowance for doubtful accounts and the carrying value of the loans receivable from students under Drexel's loan programs approximate fair value. See Notes 4, 6, and 10 for additional fair value disclosures.

Patient Care Activities

Faculty physicians participate in several physician practice plans that are managed by the University. Revenue and expenses related to these practice plans are recorded by the University as patient care activities. Patient care activities include patient service revenue and other physician service activities.

Patient service revenue is reported at the estimated net realizable amounts due from patients, third-party payers and others for services rendered. The University provides care to patients under various reimbursement arrangements, including Medicare and Medicaid. These arrangements provide payment for covered services at agreed-upon rates under certain fee schedules and various discounts. Provisions have been made in the consolidated financial statements to estimate contractual adjustments, representing the difference between the customary charges for services rendered and agreed upon rates.

Non-operating Activities

Non-operating activities include permanently restricted contributions, realized and unrealized (loss) gain on investments net of payouts under the endowment spending policies, loss on the disposal of equipment, postretirement benefit adjustment, severances, settlement of claims related to AHERF, and costs related to the upcoming merger of PHEC into Drexel.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Income Taxes

The University has been granted tax-exempt status as a nonprofit organization under Section 501(c) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code and, accordingly, files Federal Tax Form 990 (Return of Organization Exempt from Income Tax) annually. No provision for income taxes is required in the University financial statements. However, DeL, a for-profit subsidiary of the University does record a provision for income taxes which is immaterial to the University's consolidated financial statements. The University files U.S. Federal, state and local information returns and no returns are currently under examination. The statute of limitations on the University's U.S. Federal information returns remains open for three years following the year they are filed.

The University and its affiliates do from time to time incur incidental activities that are subject to unrelated business income for which appropriate income tax returns are filed. This primarily includes income from investments held in the endowment fund for which the investment manager has reported unrelated business income on a Schedule K-1 along with income from certain consulting and conference services.

The Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 740-10, Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes, which requires that a tax position be recognized or derecognized based on a "more likely than not" threshold. The University does not believe its financial statements include any uncertain tax positions.

Accounting for Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities

The University entered into a variable-to-fixed swap agreement with Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. that converts the Series B of 2005 bonds to a fixed interest rate of 3.414% through the maturity of the bonds. The agreement resulted in a loss of \$71,000 in 2014 and a gain of \$2,391,000 in 2013. The fair value of the interest rate swap agreement was \$(4,321,000) and (\$4,250,000), respectively, at June 30, 2014 and 2013.

The University has also entered into a variable-to-fixed swap agreement with TD Bank, N.A., which converted the TD Bank loan to a fixed rate of 3.83% through the January 2014 termination date. The agreement resulted in a gain of \$28,000 in 2014 and \$145,000 in 2013. The fair value of the interest rate swap agreement was \$0 and (\$28,000) at June 30, 2014 and 2013.

The swap agreements are used by the University to reduce exposure to the volatility in variable interest rates on long-term debt (Note 10). There were no other swap agreements in effect as of June 30, 2014 or 2013. The estimated fair value of terminating the swap agreements is reported as accrued expenses in the consolidated statements of financial position. The change in the estimated fair value of terminating the interest rate swap agreement is included in realized and unrealized net (loss) gain on investments in the non-operating section of the consolidated statements of activities.

2. Net Assets

Net assets included the following:

(in thousands)	2014	2013
Unrestricted		
Undesignated	\$ (253,288)	\$ (250,848)
Designated for colleges, departments		
and student loans	104,213	96,908
Physical plant	477,471	447,563
Quasi-endowment funds	248,955	221,206
Reclassification for endowments with deficiencies	 (1,606)	 (6,454)
Total unrestricted	 575,745	 508,375
Temporarily restricted		
Funds for instruction, scholarships		
and capital expenditures		
Unexpended	142,496	159,858
Endowment realized and unrealized gain	113,767	81,892
Reclassification for endowments with deficiencies	1,606	6,454
Life income and term endowment funds	 3,334	 7,256
Total temporarily restricted	 261,203	 255,460
Permanently restricted		
Endowment principal	264,115	253,403
Beneficial interests in trusts	39,023	29,546
Student loans and others	 7,304	 7,082
Total permanently restricted	 310,442	 290,031
Total net assets	\$ 1,147,390	\$ 1,053,866

3. Receivables

Accounts receivable are reported at their net realizable value. Accounts are written off against the allowance for doubtful accounts when they are determined to be uncollectible based upon management's assessment of the individual accounts. The allowance for doubtful accounts is estimated based on the University's historical losses and periodic review of the accounts.

Accounts receivable, net of allowances, as of June 30 were as follows:

(in thousands)	2014			2013
Tuition Grants, contracts and other Patients, net of contractual allowances	\$	68,816 62,709 14,342	\$	66,804 61,574 13,811
Tenet Healthcare Corporation		<u>1,768</u> 147,635		<u>3,202</u> 145,391
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts Accounts receivable, net	\$	(26,186) 121,449	\$	(19,196) 126,195

Student loans are disbursed based on financial need and include loans granted by the University from institutional resources and under Federal government loan programs. Students have a grace period until repayment is required based upon the earlier of graduation or no longer maintaining full-time status. The grace period varies depending on the type of loan. Loans accrue interest after the grace period and are repaid directly to the University. Student loans are uncollateralized and carry default risk.

The availability of funds for loans under Federal government revolving loan programs is dependent on reimbursements to the pool from repayments of outstanding loans. Funds advanced by the Federal government of \$28,185,000 and \$27,394,000 at June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively, are ultimately refundable to the government and are classified as liabilities in the statements of financial position. Outstanding loans cancelled under the program result in a reduction of the funds available to loan and a decrease in the liability to the government.

At June 30, 2014 and 2013, student loans consisted of the following:

(in thousands)	2014			2013
Student loans Federal government loan programs				
Perkins loan program Health professions student loans and loans for	\$	23,864	\$	24,494
disadvantaged students Nursing student loans		4,540 36		4,961 37
Federal government loan programs		28,440		29,492
Institutional loan programs		8,939		9,438
		37,379		38,930
Less allowance for doubtful accounts				
Balances at beginning of year		(3,074)		(3,035)
Change in provision for doubtful accounts		801		(39)
Balances at end of year		(2,273)		(3,074)
Student loans receivable, net	\$	35,106	\$	35,856

Allowances for doubtful accounts are established based on prior collection experience and current economic factors which, in management's judgment, could influence the ability of loan recipients to repay the amounts according to the terms of the loan. Student loans are considered past due when payment is not received within 30 days of the due date, and interest continues to accrue until the loan is paid in full or written off. When student loans receivable are deemed uncollectible, an allowance for doubtful accounts is established.

4. Contributions Receivable

Unconditional pledges are reported as contributions receivable and revenue in the appropriate net asset category. Contributions receivable with a payment more than a year from the pledge date are recorded net of a discount which averaged 1.5% and 1.2% at June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively. The University considers these discount rates to be a Level 3 input in the context of ASC 820-10 (Note 6).

Net contributions receivable at June 30 were as follows:

(in thousands)	2014			2013
Amounts due in				
Less than one year	\$	16,197	\$	16,316
One to five years		28,070		37,414
Greater than five years		42,468		43,322
Gross contributions receivable		86,735		97,052
Less				
Allowance for uncollectibles		(777)		(1,259)
Discounts to present value		(13,624)		(13,593)
Total contributions receivable, net	\$	72,334	\$	82,200

Outstanding conditional promises to give amounted to \$37,055,000 and \$36,869,000 and at June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively, which are dependent upon the fulfillment of certain conditions and, therefore, not included in the consolidated financial statements.

The following table summarizes the change in net contributions receivable as of June 30:

(in thousands)	2014			2013
Net contributions receivable at beginning of year	\$	82,200	\$	101,036
New pledges Collections and adjustments (Increase) decrease in allowance for uncollectibles (Increase) decrease in present value discounts		21,211 (31,517) 471 (31)		18,173 (35,375) (448) (1,186)
Net contributions receivable at end of year	\$	72,334	\$	82,200

5. Investments and Investment Return

At June 30, 2014 and 2013, the fair value of investments included the following:

	Fair value			
(in thousands)	2014			2013
Equity securities Fixed income securities and bond funds Alternative investments Real estate and real assets Directly-held real estate Money market funds	\$	299,383 62,629 88,002 59,490 119,345 6,741	\$	244,603 65,110 77,535 67,764 110,445 10,790
Total endowment investments		635,590		576,247
Self-insurance escrow funds (Note 13) Balanced index fund (Notes 13)		12,638 28,441		10,858 29,601
Total investments	\$	676,669	\$	616,706

The following summarizes the University's total investment return and its classification in the financial statements for the years ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

	2014							
(in thousands)	Un	Temporarily Unrestricted Restricted		Permanently Restricted			Total	
Dividends and interest Net realized and unrealized gain Return on investments	\$	5,733 26,937 32,670	\$	1,161 53,869 55,030	\$	- 6,038 6,038	\$	6,894 86,844 93,738
Interest income Total return on investments		3,700 36,370		1,451 56,481		6,038		5,151 98,889
Investment return designated for current operations		(9,434)		(21,625)		(155)		(31,214)
Investment return net of amounts designated for current operations	\$	26,936	\$	34,856	\$	5,883	\$	67,675

	2013								
	Temporarily		mporarily	Perr	nanently				
(in thousands)		restricted	Restricted		Restricted			Total	
Dividends and interest	\$	5,959	\$	551	\$	-	\$	6,510	
Net realized and unrealized gain		6,374		34,204		4,130		44,708	
Return on investments		12,333		34,755		4,130		51,218	
Interest income		4,595		1,032				5,627	
Total return on investments		16,928		35,787		4,130		56,845	
Investment return designated for current operations		(10.554)		(21,268)		(142)		(31,964)	
for current operations		(10,334)		(21,200)		(142)		(31,904)	
Investment return net of amounts designated for current operations	\$	6,374	\$	14,519	\$	3,988	\$	24,881	

6. Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The three-level hierarchy for fair value measurements is based on observable and unobservable inputs to the valuation of an asset or liability at the measurement date. It prioritizes the inputs to the valuation techniques used to measure fair value by giving the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to measurements involving significant unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants ("exit price") at the measurement date.

The University maximizes the use of observable inputs and minimizes the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value. When available, fair value is based on actively-quoted market prices. In the absence of actively-quoted market prices, price information from external sources, including broker quotes and industry publications, is used. If pricing information from external sources is not available, or if observable pricing is not indicative of fair value, judgment is required to develop the estimates of fair value. In those cases, prices are estimated based on available historical financial data or comparable investment vehicles that reflect widely accepted market valuation practices.

In some cases, the inputs used to measure fair value might fall in different levels of the fair value hierarchy. In those cases, the lowest level input that is significant to a fair value measurement in its entirety determines the applicable level in the fair value hierarchy. Assessing the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement in its entirety requires judgment and consideration of factors specific to the asset. Fair value measurements are categorized as Level 3 when a significant number of price or other inputs, considered to be unobservable, are used in their valuations. The fair value hierarchy and inputs to valuation techniques are as follows:

- Level 1 Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets and liabilities at the measurement date. Instruments categorized in Level 1 primarily consist of a broadly-traded range of equity and debt securities.
- Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are either directly or indirectly observable for the asset or liability, including quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability and inputs that are derived from observable market data by correlation or other means. Instruments categorized in Level 2 primarily include nonexchange-traded fixed income securities, certain bond investments, mutual funds, structured products, and interest rate swaps.
- Level 3 Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability, including situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the asset or liability. Instruments categorized in Level 3 consist of partnership investments in hedge funds, alternative and private equities, contributions receivable and annuities, directly held real estate, and real estate portfolio investments.

As a practical expedient, the University estimates the fair value of an investment in an investment company at the measurement date using the reported net asset value (NAV). The fair values of alternative investments represent the University's ownership interest in the net asset value (NAV) of the respective fund. Investments held by the funds consist of marketable securities as well as securities that do not have readily determinable fair values are based on historical cost, appraisals, or other

estimates that require varying degrees of judgment. If no public market exists for the investment securities, the fair value is determined by taking into consideration, among other things, the cost of the securities, prices of recent significant placements of securities of the same issue, and subsequent developments concerning the companies to which the securities relate.

The University assesses the valuation hierarchy for each asset or liability measured on an annual basis. From time to time, assets or liabilities will be transferred within hierarchy levels as a result of changes in valuation methodologies. During 2014, the University determined that trusts included in level 1 should be reclassified to level 3. The University's policy is to recognize such transfers at the end of the reporting period therefore these hierarchy level changes were recognized on June 30, 2014.

As of June 30, the assets measured at fair value for each hierarchy level were as follows:

	2014									
(in thousands)		Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Total		
Assets										
Deposits with bond trustees	\$	1,983	\$	-	\$	-	\$	1,983		
Beneficial interests in trusts						56,438		56,438		
nvestments		260 464		20.022				200.20		
Equity securities Fixed income securities and bond funds		268,461 11,603		30,922 51,026				299,38 62,62		
Alternative investments		11,005		51,020		88,002		88,002		
Real estate and real assets funds		1,014		16,269		42,207		59,49		
Directly-held real estate						119,345		119,34		
Money market funds		6,741						6,74		
Investments held in endowment		287,819		98,217		249,554		635,59		
Self-insurance escrow funds (Note 13)		12,638						12,63		
Balanced index fund (Note 13)		28,441						28,44		
Total investments		328,898		98,217		249,554		676,669		
Total assets at fair value	\$	330,881	\$	98,217	\$	305,992	\$	735,09		
Liabilities										
Interest rate swaps (Note 1)	\$	-	\$	4,321	\$	-	\$	4,32		
Annuities						6,430		6,43		
Total liabilities at fair value	\$	-	\$	4,321	\$	6,430	\$	10,75 ⁻		
)13					
(in thousands)		Level 1		20 Level 2	013	Level 3		Total		
·		Level 1			013	Level 3		Total		
Assets Deposits with bond trustees	\$	Level 1 30,504	\$		<u>913</u> \$	Level 3	\$			
Assets Deposits with bond trustees	\$		\$			Level 3 - 53,605	\$	30,50		
Assets Deposits with bond trustees Beneficial interests in trusts	\$		\$			-	\$	30,50		
Assets Deposits with bond trustees Beneficial interests in trusts Investments Equity securities	\$	30,504 - 216,566	\$	Level 2 - - 28,037		-	\$	30,50 53,60 244,60		
Assets Deposits with bond trustees Beneficial interests in trusts Investments Equity securities Fixed income securities and bond funds	\$	30,504 -	\$	Level 2 - -		- 53,605 - -	\$	30,504 53,603 244,603 65,114		
Assets Deposits with bond trustees Beneficial interests in trusts Investments Equity securities Fixed income securities and bond funds Alternative investments	\$	30,504 - 216,566 16,687	\$	Level 2 - - 28,037 48,423 -		53,605 - - 77,535	\$	30,50 53,60 244,60 65,11 77,53		
Assets Deposits with bond trustees Beneficial interests in trusts Investments Equity securities Fixed income securities and bond funds Alternative investments Real estate and real assets funds	\$	30,504 - 216,566	\$	Level 2 - - 28,037		53,605 - 77,535 44,926	\$	30,50 53,60 244,60 65,11 77,53 67,76		
Assets Deposits with bond trustees Beneficial interests in trusts Investments Equity securities Fixed income securities and bond funds Alternative investments Real estate and real assets funds Directly-held real estate	\$	30,504 - 216,566 16,687	\$	Level 2 - - 28,037 48,423 -		53,605 - - 77,535	\$	30,50 53,60 244,60 65,11 77,53 67,76 110,44		
Assets Deposits with bond trustees Beneficial interests in trusts Investments Equity securities Fixed income securities and bond funds Alternative investments Real estate and real assets funds Directly-held real estate	\$	30,504 - 216,566 16,687 - 910 -	\$	Level 2 - - 28,037 48,423 -		53,605 - 77,535 44,926	\$	30,50 53,60 244,60 65,110 77,53 67,76 110,44 10,79		
Assets Deposits with bond trustees Beneficial interests in trusts Investments Equity securities Fixed income securities and bond funds Alternative investments Real estate and real assets funds Directly-held real estate Money market funds Investments held in endowment	\$	30,504 - 216,566 16,687 - 910 - 10,790	\$	Level 2 - - 28,037 48,423 - 21,928 - -		53,605 - - 77,535 44,926 110,445	\$	30,504 53,609 244,600 65,110 77,533 67,764 110,444 10,799 576,247		
Assets Deposits with bond trustees Beneficial interests in trusts Investments Equity securities Fixed income securities and bond funds Alternative investments Real estate and real assets funds Directly-held real estate Money market funds Investments held in endowment Self-insurance escrow funds (Note 13)	\$	30,504 - 216,566 16,687 - 910 - 10,790 244,953	\$	Level 2 - - 28,037 48,423 - 21,928 - -		53,605 - - 77,535 44,926 110,445	\$	30,504 53,609 244,600 65,110 77,533 67,764 110,444 10,799 576,247 10,854		
Assets Deposits with bond trustees Beneficial interests in trusts Investments Equity securities Fixed income securities and bond funds Alternative investments Real estate and real assets funds Directly-held real estate Money market funds Investments held in endowment Self-insurance escrow funds (Note 13)	\$	30,504 - 216,566 16,687 - 910 - 10,790 244,953 10,858	\$	Level 2 - - 28,037 48,423 - 21,928 - - 98,388 -		53,605 - - 77,535 44,926 110,445	\$	30,50 53,60 244,60 65,11 77,53 67,76 110,44 10,79 576,24 10,85 29,60		
Assets Deposits with bond trustees Beneficial interests in trusts Investments Equity securities Fixed income securities and bond funds Alternative investments Real estate and real assets funds Directly-held real estate Money market funds Investments held in endowment Self-insurance escrow funds (Note 13) Balanced index fund (Note 13)	\$	30,504 - 216,566 16,687 - 910 - 10,790 244,953 10,858 29,601	\$	Level 2 - - 28,037 48,423 - 21,928 - - - 98,388 - -		53,605 - 77,535 44,926 110,445 - 232,906 -	\$	30,50 53,60 244,60 65,11 77,53 67,76 110,44 10,79 576,24 10,85 29,60 616,70		
Assets Deposits with bond trustees Beneficial interests in trusts Investments Equity securities Fixed income securities and bond funds Alternative investments Real estate and real assets funds Directly-held real estate Money market funds Investments held in endowment Self-insurance escrow funds (Note 13) Balanced index fund (Note 13) Total investments Total assets at fair value		30,504 - 216,566 16,687 - 910 - 10,790 244,953 10,858 29,601 285,412		Level 2 - - 28,037 48,423 - 21,928 - - - 98,388 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	\$	53,605 - - 77,535 44,926 110,445 - 232,906 - - 232,906		30,50 53,60 244,60 65,11 77,53 67,76 110,44 10,79 576,24 10,85 29,60 616,70		
Assets Deposits with bond trustees Beneficial interests in trusts Investments Equity securities Fixed income securities and bond funds Alternative investments Real estate and real assets funds Directly-held real estate Money market funds Investments held in endowment Self-insurance escrow funds (Note 13) Balanced index fund (Note 13) Total investments Total assets at fair value		30,504 - 216,566 16,687 - 910 - 10,790 244,953 10,858 29,601 285,412		Level 2 - - 28,037 48,423 - 21,928 - - - 98,388 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	\$	53,605 - - 77,535 44,926 110,445 - 232,906 - - 232,906		30,504 53,603 244,603 65,110 77,533 67,764 110,444 10,799 576,243 10,858 29,600 616,700 700,815		
Self-insurance escrow funds (Note 13) Balanced index fund (Note 13) Total investments	\$	30,504 - 216,566 16,687 - 910 - 10,790 244,953 10,858 29,601 285,412	\$	Level 2 - - 28,037 48,423 - 21,928 - - 98,388 - - - 98,388 98,388 98,388	\$	53,605 - - 77,535 44,926 110,445 - 232,906 - - 232,906	\$	Total 30,504 53,609 244,603 65,110 77,538 67,764 110,448 10,790 576,247 10,858 29,607 616,700 700,818 4,279 6,040		

Drexel University and Subsidiaries Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2014 and 2013

Detail related to the fair value of investments that have been estimated using a net asset value equivalent (e.g. ownership interest in partners' capital to which a proportionate share of net assets is attributable) was as follows:

	2014											
(in thousands)		Fair Value		nfunded nmitments	Redemption Frequency (If Currently Eligible)	Redemption Notice Period (If Applicable)						
Multi-Strategy Hedge Funds (a)	\$	16,875			Annual/Quarterly	45–60/65 days						
Distressed Debt Hedge Funds (b)		12,709			Annual/Quarterly	90 days						
Fixed Income and Related Hedge Funds (c)		15,563			Monthly/Quarterly	45/65 days						
Private Capital Funds-Secondaries (d)		11,427	\$	8,307								
Private Capital Funds-Venture Capital (e)		4,211		2,785								
Private Capital Funds - Distrissed Assets (f)		1,194		2,832								
Private Capital Funds-Buy-out (g)		2,565		621								
Real Asset Funds (h)		16,401		11,883								
Real Estate Funds (i)		12,178		2,012								
Long/Short Equity Hedge Funds (j)		12,034			Annual/Quarterly	95/45 days						
Private Capital Funds-Hedge Fund Seeder (k)		5,898		1,919								
Private Capital Funds-Mezzanine Debt (I)		5,525		4,367								
	\$	116,581	\$	34,726								

	2013											
					Redemption	Redemption						
(in thousands)		Fair Value		nfunded nmitments	Frequency (If Currently Eligible)	Notice Period (If Applicable)						
Multi-Strategy Hedge Funds (a)	\$	15,495	\$	-	Annual/Quarterly	45–60/65 days						
Distressed Debt Hedge Funds (b)		12,495		-	Annual/Quarterly	90 days						
Fixed Income and Related Hedge Funds (c)		13,579		-	Monthly/Quarterly	10-60/65 days						
Private Capital Funds-Secondaries (d)		10,553		11,290								
Private Capital Funds-Venture Capital (e)		2,852		625								
Private Capital Funds-Buy-out (g)		3,927		743								
Real Asset Funds (h)		16,176		12,455								
Real Estate Funds (i)		28,750		3,630								
Long/Short Equity Hedge Funds (j)		10,854		-	Annual/Quarterly	60/45 days						
Private Capital Funds-Hedge Fund Seeder (k) Private Capital Funds-Mezzanine Debt (I)		4,267 3,513		3,386 6,402								
	\$	122,461	\$	38,531								

- a. This category invests in hedge funds that pursue multiple strategies to diversify risks and reduce volatility. As of June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively, the composite portfolio includes approximately 54% and 48% in distressed investments with a liquidation period of 1 to 3 years, 24% and 23% arbitrage opportunities, 5% and 17% in cash, 8% and 9% long/short equity and 8% and 3% in private equity investments which can never be redeemed with the funds. Instead, distributions are received through the liquidation of the underlying assets in the portfolio. If these investments were held, it is estimated that the underlying assets would be liquidated over the next 1 to 3 years. The fair values of the investments have been estimated using the reported net asset value per share of the hedge fund.
- b. This category includes investments in hedge funds that invest in debt of companies in or facing bankruptcy. The investment managers seek to liquidate these investments in 1 to 3 years. The fair value has been estimated using the reported net asset value per share of the hedge fund.

- c. This category includes investment in hedge funds that invest in U.S. mortgage backed securities. The fair values of the investments have been estimated using the reported net asset value per share of the hedge fund.
- d. This category includes investments in private equity funds that invest in the secondary market. The private equity secondary market refers to the buying and selling of pre-existing investor commitments to private equity and other alternative investment funds. These investments can never be redeemed with the funds. Instead, distributions are received through the liquidation of the underlying assets of the fund. It is estimated that the underlying assets of the fund would be liquidated over 1 to 9 years at June 30, 2014 (2 to 12 years at June 30, 2013). The fair value has been estimated using the reported net asset value per share of the private capital fund.
- e. This category includes investments in private equity funds that invest primarily in technology and healthcare companies in the U.S. These investments can never be redeemed with the funds. Instead, distributions are received through the liquidation of the underlying assets of the fund. It is estimated that the underlying assets of the fund would be liquidated over 1 to 2 years (1 to 3 years at June 30, 2013). The fair value has been estimated using the reported net asset value per share of the private capital fund.
- f. This category includes investments in private equity funds that invest in the distressed asset and middle market corporate distressed markets. These investments can never be redeemed with the funds. Instead, distributions are received through the liquidation of the underlying assets of the fund. It is estimated that the underlying assets of the fund would be liquidated over 6 to 9 years at June 30, 2014 (new investment in 2014). The fair value has been estimated using the reported net asset value per share of the private capital fund.

- g. This category includes investments in private equity funds that invest in buy-outs. A buy-out is a purchase of a company or a controlling interest of a corporation's shares or product line or some business. These investments are primarily in U.S. technology and healthcare companies with one investment dedicated to Asian companies. These investments can never be redeemed with the funds. Instead, distributions are received through the liquidation of the underlying assets of the fund. As of June 30, 2014, it is estimated that the underlying assets of the fund over 1 to 2 years. As of June 30, 2013, it is estimated that the underlying assets would be liquidated over 1 to 2 years. The fair value has been estimated using the reported net asset value per share of the private capital fund.
- h. This category includes investments in private equity funds that invest primarily in real assets (e.g. investments with intrinsic value, such as real estate or commodities). These investments can never be redeemed with the funds. Instead, distributions are received through the liquidation of the underlying assets of the fund. It is estimated that the underlying assets of the fund would be liquidated over 4 to 8 years at June 30, 2014 (4 to 11 years at June 30, 2013). The fair value has been estimated using the reported net asset value per share of the real asset fund.
- i. This category includes investments in private equity funds that invest in U.S. commercial real estate. These investments can never be redeemed. Instead, distributions are received through the liquidation of the underlying assets of the fund. At June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively, it is estimated that the fund's underlying assets would be liquidated over the following time frames: 48% and 31% in 1 to 4 years, 52% in 5 to 7 years, and 0% to 17% in 8 to 10 years. The fair value has been estimated using the reported net asset value per share of the real estate fund.
- j. This category includes investments in hedge funds that invest primarily in U.S. common stocks with both long and short strategies. Management of the hedge funds has the ability to shift investments from value to growth strategies, from small to large capitalization stocks and from a net long position to a net short position. The fair values of the investments have been estimated using the reported net asset value per share of the hedge fund.
- k. This category includes investments in private equity funds that invest in newly-started hedge funds that pursue multiple strategies. The fund provides start-up funding to hedge funds of various strategies with the potential to share in the appreciation of the investment, as well as to share in the management fees gathered by the underlying start-up hedge funds. As of June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively, the fund's underlying investments were 52% and 53% long/short global equity, 8% and 10% in macro and commodity trading, 20% and 13% in diversified credit, 9% and 12% in arbitrage opportunities, and 11% and 12% in global event-driven opportunities. These investments can never be redeemed with the funds. Instead, distributions are received through the liquidation of the underlying assets of the fund. It is estimated that the underlying assets would be liquidated in 2 to 7 years at June 30, 2014 and 2013. The fair value has been estimated using the reported net asset value per share of the private capital fund.

I. This category includes investments in private equity funds that provide mezzanine debt financing to middle market firms. Mezzanine debt differs from mortgage debt in that the mezzanine debt is backed by equity interests in the borrowing firm, versus mortgage financing which is backed by the asset. These investments can never be redeemed with the funds. Instead, distributions are received through the liquidation of the underlying assets of the fund. It is estimated that the underlying assets of the fund would be liquidated over 2 to 8 years at June 30, 2014 (3 to 8 years at June 30, 2013). The fair value has been estimated using the reported net asset value per share of the private capital fund.

The change in the University's Level 3 assets and liabilities as of June 30 included the following:

(in thousands)	2014	2013
Assets at beginning of year	\$ 286,511	\$ 108,051
Net unrealized gain Net realized gain (loss) Purchases Sales Real estate and real assets funds transferred from level 2 Funds transferred from Level 1 Funds transferred from Level 2	7,221 3,005 24,281 (18,418) - 3,392 -	5,406 (2,600) 21,589 (9,985) 110,445 - 53,605
Assets at end of year	\$ 305,992	\$ 286,511
(in thousands)	2014	2013
Annuities at beginning of year	\$ 6,040	\$ 4,342
Actuarial change on annuity liabilities Payments on annuity liabilities ANS annuity liabilities transferred	653 (263) -	1,689 (407) 416
Annuities at end of year	\$ 6,430	\$ 6,040

Investment in real estate and real estate funds reflect the fair value of the specific assets or the underlying ventures' net assets. The valuations of real estate investments are updated periodically through valuation estimates prepared by an independent valuation expert or by estimates prepared by the underlying real estate holding entity's General Partner for real estate funds.

The significant unobservable inputs used in the fair value measurements of the University's investments in real estate are the selection of certain investment rates (Discount Rate, Terminal Capitalization Rate, and Overall Capitalization Rate). Significant increases (decreases) in any of those inputs in isolation would result in a significantly lower (higher) fair value measurement, respectively.

The following table shows quantitative information about unobservable inputs related to the Level 3 fair value measurements as of June 30, 2014:

	F	air Value		Unobservable	Rang	ges
(in thousands)	Jur	ne 30, 2014	Valuation Techniques	Inputs	Low	High
Investment in Real Estate and Real Estate Funds	\$	42,172	Income Capitalization Approach - Discounted Cash Flow	Discount Rate Terminal Cap Rate	0.00% 0.00%	0.00% 0.00%
Directly-held Real Estate	\$	119,345	Income Capitalization Approach - Discounted Cash Flow	Discount Rate Terminal Cap Rate	0.00% 0.00%	0.00% 0.00%
			Income Capitalization Approach - Direct Capitalization	Overall Cap Rate Gross Rent Multiplier	0.00% 0.00	0.00% 0.00

7. Endowment Funds

The University has an investment policy for endowment assets designed to maximize the total return within an acceptable level of risk consistent with long-term preservation of the real value of the funds. The goal is to manage the portfolio for risk as well as total return, consistent with fiduciary standards of the prudent investor rule.

To satisfy its rate-of-return objectives, the University relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). Endowment assets are invested in several asset classes and subclasses thereof to moderate the volatility of the returns for the entire portfolio.

For the years ended June 30, 2014 and 2013, the University and PHEC had an endowment spending rule that limited the spending of endowment resources to 4.75% of the average fair value of the pooled endowment portfolio for the prior seven fiscal years. The ANS spending rule was 6.5% of a seven year rolling average for the years ended June 30, 2014 and 2013.

The University's endowment funds include both donor-restricted funds and funds designated by the Board of Trustees to function as endowments (quasi endowments). Net assets associated with endowment funds are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. The earnings on these funds are utilized by the University in a manner consistent with specific donor restrictions on the original contributions.

Interpretation of Relevant Law

The Board of Trustees has interpreted Pennsylvania Act 141 ("PA Act 141") as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as specified in the individual trust instruments. As a result of this interpretation, the University classifies as permanently restricted net assets (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) earnings of the endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor designation. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in permanently restricted net assets is classified as temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the organization in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by PA Act 141.

Endowment net asset	composition	by type o	of fund as o	of June 30	was as follows:

	2014											
(in thousands)	Un	restricted		emporarily estricted		rmanently estricted	Total					
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated endowment funds	\$	23,584 208,190	\$	143,460	\$	263,405	\$	430,449 208,190				
Total net assets	\$	231,774	\$	143,460	\$	263,405	\$	638,639				

	2013										
(in thousands)	Un	restricted		mporarily estricted		rmanently estricted	Total				
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated endowment funds	\$	19,590 194,181	\$	111,495	\$	245,290 -	\$	376,375 194,181			
Total net assets	\$	213,771	\$	111,495	\$	245,290	\$	570,556			

Changes in the University's endowment net assets for the years ended June 30, 2014 and 2013 were as follows:

	2014										
(in thousands)		Unrestricted		Temporarily Restricted		Permanently Restricted		Total			
Endowment net assets at beginning of year	\$	213,771	\$	111,495	\$	245,290	\$	570,556			
Investment return											
Investment income, net of fees		2,815		5,103		190		8,108			
Net realized gain		3,540		6,821		731		11,092			
Net unrealized gain		10,784		50,957		6,134		67,875			
Reclassification for funds with deficiencies		4,847		(4,847)		-		-			
Total endowment return		21,986		58,034		7,055		87,075			
Contributions		797		(10,245)		13,701		4,253			
Use of endowment assets											
Annual transfer for operations		(9,649)		(13,739)		(2,645)		(26,033)			
Other transfers		4,869		(2,085)		4		2,788			
Total uses		(4,780)		(15,824)		(2,641)		(23,245)			
Endowment net assets at end of year	\$	231,774	\$	143,460	\$	263,405	\$	638,639			

Drexel University and Subsidiaries Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2014 and 2013

	2013									
(in thousands)	Unrestricted			Temporarily Restricted		Permanently Restricted		Total		
Endowment net assets at beginning of year	\$	205,078	\$	86,989	\$	242,383	\$	534,450		
Investment return										
Investment income, net of fees		2,981		3,906		772		7,659		
Net realized gain		3,909		5,752		-		9,661		
Net unrealized gain		8,409		17,790		3,587		29,786		
Reclassification for funds with deficiencies		2,110		(2,110)		-		-		
Total endowment return		17,409		25,338		4,359		47,106		
Contributions				12,176		3,029		15,205		
Use of endowment assets										
Annual transfer for operations		(9,348)		(14,268)		(2,534)		(26,150)		
Other transfers		632		1,260		(1,947)		(55)		
Total uses		(8,716)		(13,008)		(4,481)		(26,205)		
Endowment net assets at end of year	\$	213,771	\$	111,495	\$	245,290	\$	570,556		

Endowment Funds with Deficiencies

From time to time, the fair value of some assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that donors require to be retained as a perpetual fund. The aggregate amount of funds with deficiencies is reported in unrestricted net assets in the consolidated statement of activities. Subsequent investment gains will be used to restore the balance to the fair market value of the original amount of the gift. Subsequent gains above that amount will be recorded as temporarily restricted net assets. Aggregate deficiencies were \$1,606,000 and \$6,454,000 as of June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

8. Land, Buildings and Equipment

Land, buildings and equipment are stated at cost or, if acquired by gift, at the appraised value on the date of acquisition. Amortization and depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over the lesser of the estimated useful lives of the assets (or term of the lease) or depreciated over the following useful lives: for equipment, between 3 and 30 years; software, between 3 and 7 years; land and building improvements, between 5 and 25 years; and buildings, between 30 and 60 years.

The University determined that there were legal obligations to retire certain facilities and equipment. The total asset retirement cost and obligation was \$3,149,000 and \$5,593,000 at June 30, 2014 and \$809,000 and \$3,110,000 at June 30, 2013, respectively, and is included in buildings and improvements and accrued expenses, respectively, on the consolidated statements of financial position. In 2014 and 2013, depreciation and accretion expense amounted to \$61,000 and \$62,000, respectively, and \$134,000 and \$121,000, respectively.

Land, buildings and equipment at June 30 included the following:

(in thousands)		2014		2013
Works of art Land and improvements Buildings and improvements Equipment, software and library books Construction in progress	\$	10,867 119,126 895,438 206,041 48,662	\$	10,670 80,486 775,593 182,834 105,464
		1,280,134		1,155,047
Less: Accumulated depreciation Total land, buildings and equipment	\$	<u>(395,327)</u> 884,807	\$	<u>(351,314)</u> 803,733
rotariana, banango ana oquipmont	Ψ	001,007	Ψ	000,700

9. Leases

Future minimum payments by year and in the aggregate under non-cancelable operating leases, with initial or remaining terms of one year or more, are as follows:

(in thousands)	
2015	\$ 17,000
2016	16,181
2017	15,195
2018	14,424
2019	13,761
Thereafter	 43,900
Total minimum lease payments	\$ 120,461

Total rent expense for operating leases amounted to \$22,705,000 and \$21,854,000 for the years ended June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

The University leases educational, research, and medical office space from Tenet under an operating lease expiring June 30, 2022. The future minimum payments are included in the table above. Total rent expense for the Tenet operating lease was \$7,991,000 for each of the years ended June 30, 2014 and 2013.

The University entered into an agreement with the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania (the "Commonwealth") on August 1, 2002 to lease space in the Armory Building (the "Armory") at no cost for an initial period of fifty years during which time the University agreed to complete certain improvements to the Armory at the University's expense. Thereafter, the lease may be renewed for two, additional twenty-year periods at fair value. In the event the Commonwealth should desire to sell the property during the initial or additional lease periods, the University has the option to purchase the Armory for \$1,700,000, adjusted for inflation. There were no expenditures for improvements in fiscal years 2014 or 2013. Estimated costs for the required improvements amounted to \$2,867,000 and \$2,930,000 at June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively. These costs have been capitalized and a comparable capital lease liability recorded.

10. Bonds and Notes Payable

(in thousands)	Project		Interest Rate	2014	2013
Description					
Dormitory Bonds of 1965	Kelly Hall	2014-2015	3.00-3.50%	\$ 110	\$ 220
Dormitory Bonds of 1969	Calhoun Hall	2014-2019	3.00%	360	425
Philadelphia Industrial	Abbotts demolition/	2014-2015	3.00%	86	198
Development Corp.	parking lot				
Pennsylvania Higher Educational					
Facilities Authority Revenue Bonds	Capital improvements				
Second Series of 2000	and equipment	2019-2026	Variable	22,500	22,500
Series B of 2002	Matheson Hall				
	improvements, new				
	research center, other				
	improvements	2015-2032	Variable	42,140	42,140
Series A of 2005	Capital improvements				
	and equipment	2014-2034	3.20-5.00%	27,126	28,184
Series B of 2005	Advance refunding	2019-2030	Variable	29,625	29,625
Series A of 2007	New laboratory	2030-2037	4.50-5.00%	95,521	95,661
Series B of 2007	Dormitory & Wellness				
	Center; capital				
	improvements and				
	equipment	2014-2037	Variable	27,025	27,675
Series A of 2011	Partial cost of buildings				
	for the Colleges of Business				
	and Media Arts & Design,				
	Department of Biology;				
	Stratton Hall renovations;				
	refunding	2014-2041	2.00-5.25%	155,564	157,514
Series of 2012	Refunding	2014-2032	1.00-5.00%	28,375	30,540
TD bank loan	3501 Market & 3401				
	Filbert Street buildings				
PHEC					
Pennsylvania Higher	Refund mortgage,				
Educational Facilities Authority	capital improvements				
Revenue Bonds Series of 2007	and equipment	2014-2037	3.75-5.00%	20,433	20,943
Academic Properties, Inc.					
Philadelphia Industrial					
Development Corp.	One Drexel Plaza	0044	0.000/		
	Evening College renovations	2014	3.00%	-	11
11th Street Femily Lleelth Services Inc.					
11th Street Family Health Services Inc.	New Market Tey Credit Dream	2043	1.297%	2,717	
The Reinvestment Fund, Inc.	New Market Tax Credit Program	2043	1.297%	2,717	-
3509 Spring Garden, LP					
Philadelphia Industrial					
Development Corp.	New Market Tax Credit Program	2044	1.517%	1,964	-
USBCDE LLC	New Market Tax Credit Program	2044	1.00%	1,045	_
		2044	1.0070	1,045	-
Total bands and pater accelt				¢ 454.504	¢ 455.600
Total bonds and notes payable				\$ 454,591	\$ 455,636

The variable rates of interest on the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority Revenue Bonds are based on the weekly rate determined by the remarketing or auction agent, not to exceed 16% per annum. The total market value of the \$438,550,000 bonds was \$459,664,000 at June 30, 2014, based on a comparison to current interest rates. The bonds are considered to be a Level 2 liability.

The Dormitory bonds of 1965 and 1969 are collateralized by first mortgages on the associated buildings and first liens on, and pledges of, the net revenues derived from the building operations.

The 2000, 2002, 2005, 2007 2011 and 2012 bonds are secured by a security interest in unrestricted gross revenues. The TD Bank loan is secured by a first property lien on the properties. The Philadelphia Industrial Development Corporation loans are secured by a mortgage lien on One Drexel Plaza.

Debt maturities for the fiscal years ending June 30 are as follows:

	Remarketed						
(in thousands)	М	aturities		Debt	T	otal Debt	
2015	\$	8,749	\$	680	\$	9,429	
2016		10,438		710		11,148	
2017		11,438		745		12,183	
2018		11,913		780		12,693	
2019		8,568		4,790		13,358	
Thereafter		282,195		113,585	\$	395,780	
					\$	454,591	

The Second Series of 2000 and Series B of 2002, Series B of 2005 and Series B of 2007 bonds have remarketing terms and related standby letters of credit which could change the maturity dates to the fiscal years 2016, 2015 and 2014, respectively, based on the current expiration dates of the letters of credit (see Note 14). These issues have been included in the above table based on the stated maturity dates. The University is in compliance with the covenants contained in the various loan agreements.

Lines of Credit

PHEC entered into a term note - line of credit of \$3,500,000 for equipment purchases that accrues interest based on Libor plus 1.25%. Advances are available through June 30, 2014, with equal payments of principal and interest due sixty months thereafter. The line of credit is secured by a lien and security interest in deposits or other sums held by the lender or its affiliates. There were no amounts outstanding at June 30, 2014 and 2013.

Total unsecured Revolving Credit Facilities ("Facilities") of \$55,000,000 matures on December 31, 2015, and accrues interest based on Libor (subject to a floor of 0.75%) for the University. It can be extended annually based upon the mutual agreement of the University and the bank maintaining the Facilities. At June 30, 2014, the interest rate was .75% and there were no amounts outstanding.

11. Retirement Plans

Defined Benefit and Defined Contribution Plans

The University and PHEC maintain contributory retirement plans which provide for the purchase of annuity contracts and mutual funds for the majority of full-time faculty and certain nonacademic employees. The University also participates in a contributory retirement plan which provides benefits for certain union employees. The policy is to fund pension costs accrued for these plans. Total retirement plan expense for all plans was \$32,976,000 and \$30,802,000 in 2014 and 2013, respectively.

The ANS defined contribution plan does not provide for a predefined employer contribution. The Board of Directors may declare an employer contribution at their discretion. The defined contribution plan is a calendar year plan, with declared employer contributions made at the conclusion of the plan year.

The assumptions for the pension liabilities, the Accumulated Benefit Obligation, change in Projected Benefit Obligation, and change in Plan Assets for the ANS defined benefit pension plan are noted as follows:

(in thousands)	2014			2013
Weighted average assumptions as of June 30 Discount rate Expected return on plan assets		4.40 % 6.50 %		5.00 % 6.75 %
Accumulated benefit obligation Accumulated benefit obligation at June 30	\$	16,193	\$	14,841
Change projected in benefit obligation Net benefit obligation at June 30 Service costs Interest costs Actuarial (gain)/loss Gross benefits paid Net benefit obligation at June 30	\$	14,841 125 725 1,191 (689) 16,193	\$	15,468 92 665 (771) (613) 14,841
(in thousands)		2014		2013
Change in plan assets Fair value of plan assets at beginning of year Actual return on plan assets Employer contributions Gross benefits paid	\$	9,338 1,054 566 (689)	\$	8,645 760 546 (613)
Change in plan assets Fair value of plan assets at beginning of year Actual return on plan assets Employer contributions		9,338 1,054 566	\$	8,645 760 546
Change in plan assets Fair value of plan assets at beginning of year Actual return on plan assets Employer contributions Gross benefits paid	\$	9,338 1,054 566 (689)	·	8,645 760 546 (613)

* These amounts are recognized in the financial statements including the statement of financial position in the Other Liabilities classifications.

The components of net periodic benefit cost are noted below:

(in thousands)	2014			2013		
Weighted average assumptions used to used to determine net periodic benefit cost Discount rate Expected return on plan assets		5.00 % 6.75 %		4.40 % 6.75 %		
Components of net periodic benefit cost Service costs Interest costs Expected return on assets Amortization of actuarial (gain) loss	\$	125 725 (629) 766	\$	92 665 (587) (944)		
Net periodic benefit cost	\$	987	\$	(774)		

As of June 30, 2014 and 2013, the pension plan had a projected benefit obligation and an accumulated benefit obligation in excess of plan assets. The projected benefit obligation, accumulated benefit obligation, and fair value of plan assets for the pension plan are as follows as of June 30:

	Exceeds Fair V	Benefit Obligation alue of In Assets
	2014	2013
Projected benefit obligation Fair value of plan assets	\$ 16,193,353 10,268,861	. , ,

	Accumulated B ceeds Fair Valu Plan	le	of
	 2014		2013
Accumulated benefit obligation Fair value of plan assets	\$ 16,193,353 10,268,861	\$	14,841,014 9,337,491

Information about the expected cash flows for the pension plan is as follows:

Expected benefit payments	
2015	\$ 711
2016	758
2017	830
2018	903
2019	949
2020-2024	5,167

Plan Assets

The ANS pension plan weighted-average asset allocations at June 30, 2014 and 2013 by asset category are as follows:

(in thousands)	2014	2013
Asset category		
Equity securities	34.0 %	30.6 %
Fixed income securities	36.0 %	37.5 %
Hedge fund and alternative investments	11.9 %	28.0 %
Cash	18.1 %	3.9 %
	100.0 %	100.0 %

The ANS investment policy and strategy is to shift investments to the target allocation to control the volatility of investment returns for the portfolio. As the investment horizon is expected to be long-term, the portfolio needs to provide long-term capital growth while also being protected from incurring major losses due to the poor performance of one sector of the market and must be invested to reduce the overall investment risk and volatility of investment returns.

The target composition of the Academy's plan assets is characterized as a 35%, 12%, 37% allocation between equity, alternative investments and fixed income investments. The strategy currently utilizes indexed equity funds and fixed income funds, and a number of alternative investment vehicles. The alternative investments are allocated among various classes, including but not limited to: equities, hedge funds, fixed income, natural resources, and real estate. The strategy allows the Academy to invest in a diversified manner with a mix of assets that are set not to be highly correlated. The expected rate of return on assets was based on the current interest rate environment and historical market premiums of equity and other asset classes relative to fixed income rates.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the ANS pension plan assets at fair value at June 30, 2014 and 2013:

			20	14		
(in thousands)	L	.evel 1	Level 2		Level 3	Total
Assets at fair value Cash equivalents Mutual funds Alternative investments	\$	1,862 6,691	\$ - 495	\$	- 1.221	\$ 1,862 6,691 1,716
Alternative investments	\$	8,553	\$ 495	\$	1,221	\$ 10,269

				:	2013			
(in thousands)	Level 1 Level 2				Level 1 Level 2 Level 3			Total
Assets at fair value								
Cash equivalents	\$	356	\$	-	\$	-	\$	356
Mutual funds		5,885		-		-		5,885
Alternative investments		-		-		3,097		3,097
	\$	6,241	\$	-	\$	3,097	\$	9,338

The following table sets forth a summary of changes in the fair value of ANS plan's Level 3 assets for the years ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

(in thousands)	2	014	2013		
Assets at beginning of year	\$	3,097	\$	3,034	
Dividends and interest Net unrealized gain Transfers out				38 196 (171)	
Assets at end of year	\$	3,097	\$	3,097	

12. Other Post-Retirement Benefits

In addition to retirement plan benefits, the University also provides postretirement benefits to retirees in the form of group life insurance, major medical insurance and tuition remission. University employees may become eligible for these benefits if they reach the age and service requirements of the plans while working for the University. The postretirement health care plan is contributory, and the life insurance plan is noncontributory.

The net periodic postretirement benefit costs and related funded status as of June 30 are shown below. Adjustments to the unfunded status amounted to \$1,015,000 and (\$3,910,000) respectively, for the years ended 2014 and 2013 and are reflected in the consolidated statements of activities and included in postretirement benefits in the consolidated statements of financial position.

The following tables provide information with respect to the other postretirement plans for the years ended June 30:

Plans Funded Status (in thousands)	2014	2013				
Change in benefit obligation						
Benefit obligation, beginning of year	\$ 45,088	\$	45,017			
Service cost	2,155		2,266			
Interest cost	1,993		1,818			
Actuarial (gain)/loss	2,101		(2,265)			
Plan participant contributions	159		353			
Actual benefits paid	 (1,770)		(2,101)			
Benefit obligation, end of year	 49,726		45,088			
Change in plan assets						
Fair value of plan assets, beginning of year	-		-			
Employer contributions	1,611		1,748			
Plan participant contributions	159		353			
Actual benefits paid	 (1,770)		(2,101)			
Fair value of plan assets, end of year	 -		-			
Unfunded status of the plan	\$ 49,726	\$	45,088			

Weighted average assumptions to determine benefit

obligations and net cost as of June 30		
Discount rate	4.65%	4.10%
Ultimate retiree health care cost trend	5.00%	5.00%
Year ultimate trend rate is achieved	2025	2025

Drexel University and Subsidiaries Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2014 and 2013

For measurement purposes, a 9.4% annual rate of increase in the per capita cost of covered health care benefits was assumed for 2014 grading down to ultimate rates of 5.0% in the year 2025 and thereafter.

Net Periodic Benefit Cost	2014	2042			
(in thousands)	2014		2013		
Components of net periodic benefit cost					
Service cost	\$ 2,155	\$	2,266		
Interest cost	1,993		1,818		
Amortization of net (gain)/loss	 1,086		1,645		
Net periodic benefit cost	\$ 5,234	\$	5,729		
Other changes recognized in unrestricted net assets					
Net actuarial (gain)/loss	\$ 2,101	\$	(2,265)		
Amortization of actuarial net (gain)/loss	 (1,086)		(1,645)		
Total recognized in unrestricted net assets	\$ 1,015	\$	(3,910)		
Amounts not yet reflected in net periodic benefit cost	 				
and included in unrestricted net assets					
Actuarial (gain)/loss	\$ 18,502	\$	17,487		
Amounts in unrestricted net assets, end of year	\$ 18,502	\$	17,487		
Amounts in unrestricted net assets expected to be recognized in net periodic benefit cost in fiscal 2015					
Actuarial (gain)/loss	\$ 1,236				

In 2014 and 2013, the effect of a 1% change in the health care cost trend rate is as follows:

	2014				2013				
	1% li	1% Increase		1% Decrease		6 Increase	19	6 Decrease	
Effect on net periodic benefit cost	\$	0	\$	0	\$	4,659	\$	(4,091)	
Effect on postretirement benefit obligation		0		0		20,361		(18,399)	

Contributions:

Expected contributions for the 2015 fiscal year are \$2,187,000.

Estimated future benefit payments:

The following benefit payments (net of retiree contributions), which reflect the effects of the Medicare Act and expected future service, as appropriate, are expected to be paid in:

(in thousands)

Year Ending June 30,	
2015	\$ 2,187
2016	2,272
2017	2,359
2018	2,454
2019	2,562
Thereafter	14,420

13. Professional Liability Insurance

PHEC maintained commercial, occurrence-based insurance coverage for professional liability claims that occurred from November 10, 1998 through November 10, 2003. Beginning on November 10, 2003, PHEC purchased primary and excess insurance coverage from the RRRG on a claims-made basis. The RRRG provides primary coverage of \$500,000 for physicians and midwives and up to \$1,000,000 for other health professions and entity coverage. PHEC's physicians and midwives also participate in the Pennsylvania Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error Fund ("Mcare") that covers from \$500,000 to \$1,000,000. In addition, PHEC self-insures a layer of excess of up to \$2,000,000 above the Mcare Fund. The RRRG provides excess coverage above the self-insured layer of an additional \$5,000,000.

For self-insured retention amounts for both reported claims and claims incurred but not reported at June 30, 2014 and 2013, the University, PHEC and the RRRG recorded gross combined reserves of \$35,209,000 and \$31,623,000, respectively, and related recoveries from third party insurers of \$5,092,000 and \$5,300,000, respectively. For fiscal years 2014 and 2013, the reserves were discounted at 6.25% for the RRRG retained layer and 2% for the layers retained by University, PHEC and excess carriers. Such reserves and reinsurance recoveries are included in accrued expenses and grants, contracts and other receivables, respectively, in the accompanying 2014 consolidated statements of financial position. In 2014, the liability, net of the reinsurance recovery, is recorded in accrued expenses. At June 30, 2014 and 2013, escrow funds of \$15,133,000 and \$13,091,000, respectively, and balanced index funds of \$28,441,000 and \$29,601,000 at June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively, are available to fund these liabilities (Note 5).

14. Commitments and Contingencies

Healthcare Legislation and Regulation

The healthcare industry is subject to numerous laws and regulations of Federal, state and local governments. These laws and regulations include, but are not necessarily limited to, matters such as licensure, accreditation, government healthcare program participation requirements and reimbursement for patient services. Federal government activity has continued with respect to investigations and allegations concerning possible violation of billing regulations by healthcare providers. Violations of these regulations could result in the imposition of significant fines and penalties and have a significant effect on reported activities or cash flow.

Management believes that PHEC is in compliance with applicable government laws and regulations. While no regulatory inquiries have been made, compliance with such laws and regulations can be subject to future government review and interpretation as well as regulatory actions unknown or unasserted at this time.

Litigation

The nature of the educational and healthcare industries is such that, from time to time, claims will be presented on account of alleged negligence, acts of discrimination, medical malpractice, breach of contract or disagreements arising from the interpretation of laws or regulations. While some of these claims may be for substantial amounts, they are not unusual in the ordinary course of providing educational and healthcare services at a large institution. In the opinion of management, after consultation with legal counsel, the ultimate disposition of these matters will not have a materially adverse effect on the financial condition or results of operations.

Other Commitments and Contingencies

PHEC maintains a letter of credit in the amount of \$225,000, as required by the Department of Environmental Protection, in connection with the disposal of nuclear medical waste. The letter of credit is renewed annually. There were no amounts outstanding as of June 30, 2014 and 2013.

The University maintains four letters of credit totaling \$2,200,000 associated with workers' compensation insurance. The agreements are renewable annually. There were no amounts outstanding as of June 30, 2014 and 2013.

The University has the following letters of credit for bonds having remarketing terms:

- The Second Series of 2000 bond has a letter of credit in an amount not to exceed \$22,500,000, plus required interest coverage, which will expire June 1, 2016.
- The Series B of 2002 bond has a letter of credit in an amount not to exceed \$42,140,000, plus required interest coverage, which will expire June 1, 2016.
- The Series B of 2005 bond has a letter of credit in an amount not to exceed \$30,047,055 which will expire September 30, 2014.
- The Series B of 2007 bond has a letter of credit in an amount not to exceed \$29,879,704, plus required accrued interest, which will expire October 3, 2015.

There were no amounts outstanding on these bond-related Letters of Credit as of June 30, 2014 and 2013.

The University also maintains a letter of credit in an amount not to exceed \$287,253 as required by the U.S. Department of Education in connection with Federal student loans. It will expire on May 1, 2015 and is automatically renewed annually unless notified by the University of an election not to renew. There was no amount outstanding as of June 30, 2014.

15. Related Party Transactions

PHEC has various operating agreements with Tenet. Under these agreements, PHEC acts both as a purchaser and provider of services. Total services purchased from Tenet for the years ended June 30, 2014 and 2013 were \$12,377,000 and \$12,269,000, respectively. These services include charges for various personnel, administrative and support services related to operating PHEC and rent. Services provided to Tenet include administrative, supervisory and teaching services connected with faculty physician and residency programs and services and support provided by physicians to support hospital operations. Total charges to Tenet for these services amounted to \$23,283,000 and \$23,836,000 for the years ended June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively, and are

mainly included in patient care activities revenue in the accompanying consolidated statements of activities.

16. Operating Expenses

Expenses for the operation and maintenance of plant, depreciation and interest are not included in the University's patient care and education and general expense categories in the consolidated statements of activities. The allocation of those expenses, based on the space assigned to each, is as follows:

(in thousands)	2014	2013
College programs	\$ 37,490	\$ 34,312
Research and public service	20,547	20,007
Academic support	6,299	6,177
Student services	14,216	12,855
Institutional support	10,410	7,668
Auxiliary enterprises	22,386	21,238
Patient care activities	 2,875	 2,912
	\$ 114,223	\$ 105,169

17. Subsequent Events

The University evaluated events subsequent to June 30, 2014 through October 31, 2014 and determined that there were no additional events requiring adjustment to or disclosure in the consolidated financial statements.

Supplemental Schedules

Drexel University and Subsidiaries Supplemental Consolidating Schedule of Financial Position June 30, 2014

(in thousands)	Drexel University, API, DeL, ANS, 11th Street, and 3509 Spring Garden Entities		PHEC and RRRG			imination justments		Total
Assets								
Cash and cash equivalents Operating cash	\$	77,308	\$	29,684	\$	-	\$	106,992
Restricted cash	·	2,441	•	4,576	•	-	•	7,017
Accounts receivable, net								50 700
Tuition		50,720 44,259		15,511 16,681		(15,511)		50,720 60,940
Grants, contracts and other Patients		44,259		8,043		-		8,043
Tenet healthcare corporation		-		1,746		-		1,746
Total accounts receivable, net		94,979		41,981		(15,511)		121,449
Contributions receivable, net		70,782		1,552		-		72,334
Other assets		17,121		3,063				20,184
Deposits with bond trustees		492		1,491		-		1,983
Student loans receivable, net Beneficial interests in trusts		25,674 26,761		9,432 29,677		-		35,106 56,438
Investments		502,771		173,898		-		676,669
Land, buildings and equipment, net		826,939		60,078		(2,210)		884,807
Total assets	\$	1,645,268	\$	355,432	\$	(17,721)	\$	1,982,979
Liabilities								
Accounts payable	\$	40,672	\$	7,533		-	\$	48,205
Accrued expenses		56,389		45,280		-		101,669
Payable to affiliate		15,511		0 15 5 45		(15,511)		-
Deposits Deferred revenue		23,517 103,311		15,545 1,370		-		39,062 104,681
Capital leases, affiliate and other		3,451		2,210		(2,210)		3,451
Government advances for student loans		14,177		14,008		(_,_ · · ·) -		28,185
Postretirement benefits		55,745		0		-		55,745
Bonds and notes payable		434,158		20,433		-		454,591
Total liabilities		746,931		106,379		(17,721)		835,589
Net assets								
Unrestricted		540,121		35,624		0		575,745
Temporarily restricted Permanently restricted		176,683 181,533		84,520 128,909		0 0		261,203 310,442
-						0		
Total net assets	¢	898,337	¢	249,053	¢	-	¢	1,147,390
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	1,645,268	\$	355,432	\$	(17,721)	\$	1,982,979

Drexel University and Subsidiaries Supplemental Consolidating Schedule of Financial Position June 30, 2013

(in thousands)	Drexel University, API, DeL and ANS		PHEC and RRRG		Elimination G Adjustments		Total
Assets							
Cash and cash equivalents							
Operating cash	\$	61,105	\$	20,327	\$	-	\$ 81,432
Risk retention group cash		-		6,072		-	6,072
Accounts receivable, net							
Tuition		54,244		2,452		(2,452)	54,244
Grants, contracts and other		43,518		16,777		-	60,295
Patients		-		8,537		-	8,537
Tenet healthcare corporation		-		3,119		-	 3,119
Total accounts receivable, net		97,762		30,885		(2,452)	126,195
Contributions receivable, net		80,543		1,657		-	82,200
Other assets		15,657		3,577		-	19,234
Deposits with bond trustees		29,013		1,491		-	30,504
Student loans receivable, net		24,992		10,864		-	35,856
Beneficial interests in trusts		24,236		29,369		-	53,605
Investments		451,057		165,649		-	616,706
Land, buildings and equipment, net		747,561		58,540		(2,368)	 803,733
Total assets	\$	1,531,926	\$	328,431	\$	(4,820)	\$ 1,855,537
Liabilities							
Accounts payable	\$	51,708	\$	8,497	\$	-	\$ 60,205
Accrued expenses		50,557		41,152		-	91,709
Payable to affiliate		2,452		-		(2,452)	-
Deposits		20,240		14,888		-	35,128
Deferred revenue		75,905		2,023		-	77,928
Capital leases, affiliate and other		2,930		2,368		-	5,298
Government advances for student loans		13,637		13,757		-	27,394
Postretirement benefits		50,741		-		(2,368)	48,373
Bonds and notes payable		434,693		20,943		-	 455,636
Total liabilities		702,863		103,628		(4,820)	 801,671
Net assets							
Unrestricted		473,410		34,965		-	508,375
Temporarily restricted		187,545		67,915		-	255,460
Permanently restricted		168,108		121,923		-	290,031
Total net assets		829,063		224,803		-	 1,053,866
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	1,531,926	\$	328,431	\$	(4,820)	\$ 1,855,537

Drexel University and Subsidiaries Supplemental Consolidating Schedule of Statement of Activities June 30, 2014

(in thousands)	11th Stree	eL, ANS, PHEC treet, and ring Garden		PHEC		PHEC		mination ustments	Total
Operating revenue									
Tuition and fees	•	735,577	\$	70,639	\$	(3,349)	\$ 802,867		
Less: Institutional financial aid		199,821)		(3,460)		-	 (203,281)		
Net student revenue		535,756		67,179		(3,349)	599,586		
Patient care activities		208		109,156		-	109,364		
State appropriations		4,705		3,474		-	8,179		
Government grants and contracts		76,518		15,486		-	92,004		
Private grants and contracts Private gifts		12,077 20,745		5,549 7,338		-	17,626 28,083		
Endowment payout under spending formula		20,745 20,206		7,338 5,857		-	26,063		
Investment income		2,626		2,291		-	4,917		
Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises		86,134		_,		-	86,134		
Other sources		27,929		27,752		(41,163)	14,518		
Total operating revenue		786,904		244,082		(44,512)	986,474		
Operating expense									
College programs		323,465		25,588		-	349,053		
Research and public service		80,783		27,362		-	108,145		
Academic support		21,823		7,131		-	28,954		
Student services		45,210		2,125		(555)	46,780		
Institutional support Scholarships and fellowships		145,910 10,357		27,949 3,132		(43,799)	130,060 13,489		
Auxiliary enterprises		45,015		5,152		-	45,015		
Total education and general		672,563		93,287		(44,354)	 721,496		
Patient care activities		_		129,299		-	129,299		
Operation and maintenance		39,246		13,694		-	52,940		
Interest		17,008		949		-	17,957		
Depreciation and amortization		35,691		7,793		(158)	 43,326		
Total operating expense		764,508		245,022		(44,512)	 965,018		
Change in net assets from operating activities		22,396		(940)		-	 21,456		
Nonoperating activity Endowment and other gifts Realized/unrealized net loss on investments		8,025		7,904		-	15,929		
net of endowment payout		45,657		22,018		-	67,675		
Other nonoperating expense		(9,547)		(4,732)		2,743	(11,536)		
Change in net assets from nonoperating activities		44,135		25,190		2,743	 72,068		
Change in net assets		66,531		24,250		2,743	 93,524		
Net assets at beginning of year		829,063		224,803		-	 1,053,866		
Net assets at end of year	\$	895,594	\$	249,053	\$	2,743	\$ 1,147,390		

Drexel University and Subsidiaries Supplemental Consolidating Schedule of Statement of Activities June 30, 2013

	Drexe	el University,																							
(in thousands)	API, [DeL and ANS		PHEC		PHEC		PHEC		PHEC		PHEC		PHEC		PHEC		PHEC		PHEC Adju		Adjustments		Total	
Operating revenue																									
Tuition and fees	\$	691,498	\$	69,022	\$	(2,885)	\$	757,635																	
Less: Institutional financial aid		(181,572)		(4,984)		-		(186,556)																	
Net student revenue		509,926		64,038		(2,885)		571,079																	
Patient care activities		-		101,991		-		101,991																	
State appropriations		4,752		3,458		-		8,210																	
Government grants and contracts		77,199		18,284		-		95,483																	
Private grants and contracts		12,447		3,657		-		16,104																	
Private gifts		32,835		5,659		-		38,494																	
Endowment payout under spending formula		20,431		5,906		-		26,337																	
Investment income		3,238		2,389		-		5,627																	
Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises		83,237		-		-		83,237																	
Other sources		29,643		28,333		(39,271)		18,705																	
Total operating revenue		773,708		233,715		(42,156)		965,267																	
Operating expense																									
College programs		299,744		22,647		-		322,391																	
Research and public service		77,637		26,109		-		103,746																	
Academic support		20,406		6,979		-		27,385																	
Student services		43,713		1,964		(812)		44,865																	
Institutional support		130,844		26,349		(41,186)		116,007																	
Scholarships and fellowships		11,917		3,639		-		15,556																	
Auxiliary enterprises		44,826		-		-		44,826																	
Total education and general		629,087		87,687		(41,998)		674,776																	
Patient care activities				116,473		-		116,473																	
Operation and maintenance		34,655		13,408		-		48,063																	
Interest		18,257		964		-		19,221																	
Depreciation and amortization		29,706		8,337		(158)		37,885																	
Total operating expense		711,705		226,869		(42,156)		896,418																	
Change in net assets from operating activities		62,003		6,846		-		68,849																	
Nonoperating activity																									
Endowment and other gifts		2,074		7,158		-		9,232																	
Realized/unrealized net loss on investments		,						,																	
net of endowment payout		14,504		10,377		-		24,881																	
Net assets acquired from the Academy of Natural Sciences								-																	
Other nonoperating expense		4,577		(6)		-		4,571																	
Change in net assets from nonoperating activities		21,155		17,529		-		38,684																	
Change in net assets		83,158		24,375		-		107,533																	
Net assets at beginning of year	_	745,905	_	200,428	_	-	_	946,333																	
Net assets at end of year	\$	829,063	\$	224,803	\$	-	\$	1,053,866																	